HISTORIC DENVER NEWS

EST. 1970 * VOLUME 46 * NUMBER 4 * FALL 2017



The First Church of Divine Science, Althea Center Photo: Shannon N. Schaefer

Your Brain On Buildings

n historic preservation we often talk about the reasons a building, or a place, is significant. These reasons usually include architectural excellence, cultural significance, or special history related to a person, group of persons, or meaningful events. Occasionally we even wax nostalgic about why a place matters on a personal level and the role buildings play in connecting us to our own stories. We can now add another reason buildings matter, the way they influence adage, "beauty is in the eye of the beholder." Instead, Don's presentation charted a very specific set of criteria that can predict what our brains perceive as beautiful. He noted "humans, over millions of years, have developed sophisticated and automatic response mechanisms that tie our cellular biology to our surroundings." For the purpose of the talk, Don broke subconscious responses into two categories, parasympathetic, which includes endorphin-led reactions, stress relief, beauty and interest, and sympathetic, adrenaline-led reactions associated with flight or fight. Parasympathetic responses were of particular interest to Don because they can be triggered by the environment. According to Ruggles, "Beauty is a physical and emotional reaction to a pattern that generates the feeling of pleasure." The formula for beauty he presented is a positive feedback loop that connects curiosity, anticipation and pleasure.

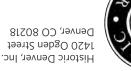
our brains, and in turn our health and well-being.

Emerging research is revealing a deep connection between architectural design and physiological and neurological responses. The work of the Academy of Neuroscience in Architecture is now dedicated to this connection, and Historic Denver hosted a panel on this topic, titled "This is Your Brain on Buildings," on September 19 as part of the ongoing re:Denver series. The speakers included Don Ruggles, who has worked in the architecture industry for over 35 years, and Meredith Banasiak, a design researcher who focuses on the interactions between people and environments.

Particularly thought-provoking was Don Ruggle's debunking of the age old

Taking this concept a step further, Colin Ellard, a neuroscientist at the University of Waterloo, conducted a study in 2011 after observing the new addition of a so-called bland-looking Whole Foods in Manhattan. Ellard led a walking

CONTINUED ON PAGE 9



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FROM THE DIRECTOR



Photo: Havey Productions

November 1st Historic Denver will host our Annual Dinner & Awards Program, and just before we begin the celebration, our board of trustees will officially welcome a new class of Trustees set to begin the first of two three-year terms. The class of 2017 is robust, representing expertise from real estate and finance to architecture, urban design, and land use law. The class also includes individuals with diverse backgrounds, representing many different neighborhoods across the City. We are excited to welcome them into the fold and look forward to their wise counsel in the coming years.

SARAH ALLEN

A native of Philadelphia, Sarah attended college in Colorado receiving an undergraduate degree from the University of Colorado and a masters from the University of Denver. Sarah began her career in the public sector working for Mayor Wellington Webb of Denver on multi-stakeholder redevelopment projects. After completing her MBA, she spent 12 years with United Healthcare. After a successful tenure at United Healthcare, Sarah had the opportunity to take a yearlong work sabbatical. In her free time, she can be found cooking, volunteering, hiking, laughing, and trying to learn all she can about 'how' and 'why' things work or don't work. She lives with her husband and daughter in Denver's Hilltop neighborhood.

University of Denver and received his BS in Accounting. He grew up in Denver's Whittier and Cole neighborhoods and is devoted to his faith. He is the father of two daughters and grandfather to three and currently lives in southeast Denver.

HEATHER NOYES

Heather Noyes is the Managing Principal of StudioCPG, with over 25 years of design and community planning experience. Heather's experience as a landscape architect provides her with a detailed understanding of implementation, and the impact future development and redevelopment have on the existing framework and historic development patterns of a community. Heather serves as the President of the Berkeley Regis RNO, and is currently a member of the Blueprint Denver Task Force. Heather has two daughters, loves family adventures (near and far) and working in her garden. Heather and her family live in the Berkeley neighborhood.

GARY PETRI

Gary has over 40 years of experience as a licensed architect on projects for college campuses, public schools, "Main Street" communities, municipalities, State and County governments, religious facilities and non-profit organizations. He has been involved in historic preservation projects for more than 30 years and led Slaterpaull/ HCM's historic preservation studio until recently. He has worked on more than 500 historic buildings in six states. Some of his favorite historic preservation projects include: the Cheesman Park Pavilion, the Molkery in Montclair Park, the Tivoli Student Union building, Margery Reed Hall at DU, East High School, the Emerson School, the Chamberlin Observatory, the Kit Carson County Carousel building, and the masterplan for the Reiling Dredge. Gary lives in a historic condominium building in Uptown.

small business owner Dan Murray, and together they have two young children. They live in southeast Denver.

Doris Rigoni

Doris Rigoni is Denver Market Vice President for Kirkpatrick Bank. Doris specializes in commercial real estate loan origination and underwriting for the bank. Prior to her tenure at Kirkpatrick Bank, Doris spent several years in the special assets/workout group at First National Denver/ Mile High Banks. Her early career was spent on the title/due diligence side of real estate and in the public sector with the Governor's Office of Economic Development and DIA Partnership. Doris graduated from University of Colorado, Boulder with honors and attended Daniels College of Business for Real Estate and Construction Management. Doris currently owns property in both Glendale and Sloan's Lake.

As we welcome the new class of Trustees we want to offer our gratitude to the out-going class of trustees who will complete their six years on the Board this fall. Paul Books, who will complete his second year as Board Chair, Jackie Noble, Bob Sarlo, and Bill Wenk have all faithfully served the organization, taken on numerous leadership positions, and initiated a period of growth and expansion for Historic Denver. Historic Denver also said goodbye to two trustees who moved out of state this year, Kirsten Pederson and Kaydee Myers, and we wish them luck in their new endeavors.

Historic Denver recruits for new board members over the summer each year, and often looks to those who have been involved in our programs in the past, as members, volunteers or advisors. If you would like to get involved with Historic Denver visit our website or contact our office at 303-534-5288 ext. 1.

anne herinoky



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WALTER HUFF

Walter is the CEO/Team Leader of the Huff Real Estate Team at Keller William Realty, DTC. Walter has been serving Coloradans for 27 years as a trusted home wealth expert advisor. He is a Certified Military Residential Specialist, graduate of the Aging Mastery Program accredited by the National Council of Aging, Certified Senior Housing Professional, and a graduate of the Real Estate Diversity Initiative directed by the Denver Office of Economic Development. Walter is an alumnus of Metropolitan State

CAITLIN QUANDER

Caitlin Quander's real estate practice at Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck spans all areas of real estate development with an emphasis on land use and entitlements, acquisitions and dispositions, zoning and development disputes, urban renewal and serving as special and general counsel to various governmental and quasi-governmental entities. An active member of the Denver community, Caitlin serves on the board of directors for Florence Crittenton Services of Colorado and the Board of Governors and legislative policy committee for the Colorado Bar Association. Caitlin earned her law degree from University of Denver Sturm College of Law and her bachelor's degree cum laude from University of Puget Sound. She is married to

Annie Levinsky **Executive Director** Historic Denver, Inc.

Historic Denver News welcomes your letters, contents of which may be edited for length and clarity. Please include your name, address and telephone number in correspondence to: Editor, Historic Denver News, 1420 Ogden Street, Denver, CO 80218



PRESERVATION BRIEFS



PACKARD'S HILL HISTORIC DISTRICT – APPROVED!

group of residents worked together to create a new historic district- one that joins Ghost, Wolff Place, Witter-Cofield and Potter Highlands in achieving historic district status in what has been traditionally known as the Northside, now often referred to as Northwest Denver. This approved district encompasses the west side of Lowell Boulevard to Osceola Street, and north of 32nd Avenue to 35th Avenue near Highlands Square.

The district includes 173 historic homes in three of the original West Highland subdivisions: Packard's Hill, Highland Place, and First Addition to Highland Place. The Packard's Hill subdivision was platted in 1887 by William C. Packard and Charles L. Hoffman.

In 2015, Historic Denver, in partnership with the West Highland Neighborhood Association, received a State Historical Fund grant to research and survey the neighborhood. Working with Front Range Research Associates, we discovered the people and places that make this part of Denver so unique, including the unusually high number of women activists and professionals who made the district their home in its early years, and the high rates of female homeownership and construction. The district was among the first specifically recognized for its relationship to women's history. Additionally, the architectural character of the neighborhood is remarkably intact, highlighting the development of the area from 1886 – 1940.

In response to support from more than 75 property owners in the district, the application was submitted to the City of Denver for historic status in early June. That application made its way through the City's processes, and went before City Council for a Public Hearing on Monday, September 25th. After many hours of testimony from those who supported the designation and those who opposed it, the designation of Packard's Hill was approved by a vote of 8 to 5.

Packard's Hill Historic District is now among the important districts that tell our city's story, enhance our City's unique identity, and contribute to our quality of life. The district is a fantastic opportunity to tell the story of pioneering families that moved across the river, civic-minded women that pushed for equal rights, and working class families that shaped the city into what we know today.

If you want to learn more about the historic district efforts and the history of Packard's Hill you can visit historicdenver.org.



Developers of the Fruitdale School in Wheat Ridge, pictured before rehabilitation, used the preservation tax credit program to convert the vacant school into housing.

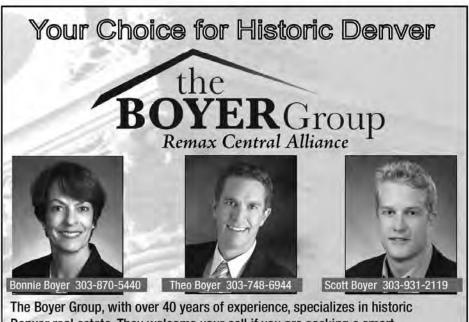
TAX CREDIT AS A PRESERVATION TOOL

N 2014, THE STATE OF COLORADO enacted the Colorado Job Creation and Main Street Revitalization Act, bringing a significantly enhanced state historic preservation tax credit to all Colorado communities. Historic Denver, and our partners at Colorado Preservation, Inc., and Downtown Colorado, Inc. played a big role in crafting and supporting the legislation, and the program has been overwhelmingly successful since its launch in July 2015. The commercial version of the credit has kick-started preservation projects across the state, totaling more than \$121 million in investment, while residential tax credit projects have allowed homeowners to repair and maintain their historic residences in Denver and beyond.

The tax credit is the most important preservation incentive in Colorado, encouraging owners to pursue designation, and supporting those who already own protected properties. This beneficial legislation is set to expire December 31, 2019 and along with our preservation partners we are spearheading efforts to reauthorize the tax credit during the 2018 legislative session. Your support will be critical in ensuring reauthorization of the credit. You can keep track of our progress at www. historicdenver.org, and you can donate to the effort via Colorado Preservation, Inc.'s website, coloradopreservation.org.

Since 2015, the tax credit has supported key projects in the Denver area, including the Stanley Marketplace, the Sheedy Mansion, the 1st Avenue Hotel, the Fruitdale School, Tivoli Brewery, the Alliance Center, 1801 Blake Street and the much anticipated affordable housing conversion of Tammen Hall on the old Children's Hospital site. Other communities that have taken advantage of the program to spur preservation and adaptive reuse include Silverton, New Castle, Trinidad, Telluride, and Steamboat Springs.

These tax credit projects will yield more than \$9.5 million in direct sales tax for



Denver real estate. They welcome your call if you are seeking a smart investment or if you would like to know the current value of your property. the state, and project applicants estimate that 661 new full-time jobs will be created as a result of the economic development generated by these projects. Counting all full- and part-time jobs, project applicants estimate they will increase payroll by \$31 million once their projects are completed. The tax credit is a win-win for our communities, saving the buildings we love and strengthening our local economies.

St. Barnabas Episcopal Parish – Rehabilitating Steel

istoric Denver has been delighted to partner as grant administrator with the congregation known as St. Barnabas Episcopal Parish on 13th Ave. and Vine. The State Historical Fund has provided the grant aid for the rehabilitation of steel casement windows in their Marshall House addition. St. Barnabas Episcopal Parish began almost 125 years ago and has continued to be a visible presence in Capitol Hill ever since, in both their church building and through the activities of their members. The congregation banded together to build Marshall House in 1951, and rebuilt and modernized the interior of the historic sanctuary in the 1990s after a roof beam crashed to the sanctuary floor (resulting in no injuries).

In 2003, the church began work with the State Historical Fund and Hoehn

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HISTORIC DENVER NEWS



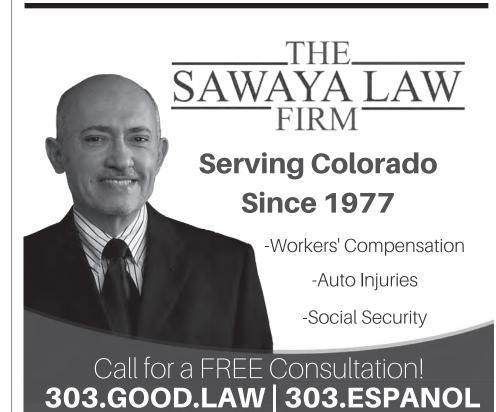
Architects to undertake a Historic Structures Assessment (HSA) of the building. Based on the results of the HSA, in 2004, the congregation of St. Barnabas applied for, and received, a State Historical Fund grant to rehabilitate the brickwork, woodwork, and windows of the 1891 Chapel and 1897 Parish House. These earlier projects required extensive emotional and financial commitments and the Parish rose to the occasion, which they have done again. In 2015, St. Barnabas applied to the State Historical Fund to restore the steel casement windows as part of a project at Marshall House. The Marshall House is a Tudor Revival 13,500sf addition to the south of the original Sanctuary and Lukens Wing of St. Barnabas Parish.

The grant work on the windows of the Marshall House was predominantly completed this summer with the help of both Anderson Hallas Architects and Heritage Window Restoration, LLC. This was the culmination of a larger project which involved the expansion of the upper floor of Marshall House and the installation of an elevator, amongst other improvements. The rehabilitation of the steel casement windows has allowed for the preservation of the beautiful character defining aesthetic for the Tudor Revival window type while upgrading operability and energy efficiency through the addition of low profile interior storm windows. Historic Denver looks forward to St. Barnabas Parish now having a solid home base to continue to welcome all to their community, as well as fulfilling the directive to feed the multitudes with loaves and fishes. Their small church community has really accomplished great things: from starting Sewall House in 1944 to serve those impacted by polio, cerebral palsy, and other physical disabilities; to opening their kitchen to Project Angel Heart, a program which delivers home-cooked meals to people living with HIV/AIDS; cooking soup to help support St. George's Clinic in Baghdad; and serving as a shelter for the Women's Homelessness Initiative. These will all be accomplished with a little more comfort and efficiency thanks to the recently completed and preservation friendly rehabilitation.



First Unitarian achieved landmark status, in part, as a statement that they are committed to maintaining their presence at this historic location as an "urban sanctuary in the heart of Denver." Just as in the past, today First Unitarian is active and influential in social justice, issues of race, gay and lesbian rights, marriage equality, women's rights, and immigration justice. Since occupying the building in 1958, First Unitarian has made few alterations to the building, only making changes to improve accessibility and interior functionality (especially following a 1985 fire which destroyed much of the original interior). This year First Unitarian with the help of Historic Denver as grant administrator, obtained a State Historical Fund grant to address the much needed rehabilitation of the building's exterior stone masonry on all four building facades.

The Church is an outstanding example of buildings that incorporate vernacular rhyolite stone crafted in the Richardsonian Romanesque Revival style. Also, the First Unitarian Society Church contains a unique and historic example of the work of Watkins Stained Glass Studio, a family-owned business from England which began in 1761 in stained glass craftsmanship, and made their way to Denver in 1881. The First Unitarian building is worth preserving for many reasons and the congregation is celebrated for making a long-term commitment, not just to the Denver community, but one of its important buildings as well. *****





At home in Denver. At home in the Mountain West.





First Unitarian Building –

Well on its way to another 100 years

he First Unitarian Society Church is one of Denver's most recently-designated local landmarks, receiving unanimous City Council support in August 2016. The building is now home to its second local congregation over its 120 years. Its original builder and occupant was the Plymouth Congregational Church beginning in 1893. First Unitarian Society purchased the building in 1958. First Unitarian is the oldest Unitarian congregation in Colorado. It began in 1871 – five years before Colorado statehood. During its first two and a half years, the congregation used seven different assembly venues, largely due to the controversial social action work undertaken by its members. The Unitarians often made news for bold moves like utilizing female ushers, teaching vocational skills to girls, educating boys who worked during the day, and later advocating for reform against the imprisonment of children. Daniels & Fisher Tower



Holland & Hart is proud to continue founding partner Stephen H. Hart's commitment to historic preservation.

Bob Bassett, Partner, Board Member 303.290.1603, bbassett@hollandhart.com 6380 South Fiddlers Green Circle, Suite 500 Greenwood Village, C0 80111

Home is where the Hart is.

Photos Courtesy of History Colorado HOLLAND&HART

Grant-Humphreys Mansion

HISTORIC DENVER INC.

MOLLY BROWN House museum

We Are History in Action

ANDREA MALCOMB, MUSEUM DIRECTOR

With the help of the State Historical Fund, Historic Denver recently had 128 years of dirt and pollution removed from the façade of the Molly Brown House Museum. Undertaken by Building Restoration Specialties, this three-step process involved a pressurized water rinse, the application of a restoration masonry cleaner, followed by a final pressurized water rinse. Within minutes, whole sections of the house's rhyolite and sandstone were once again as clean as the day the stone was quarried.

A seemingly miraculous erasure of a century of "dirt" seems an appropriate moment to reflect upon what has happened in America's history as these environmental pollutants built up. We know it to be a rich and complicated history with difficult parts that should not be ignored or erased regardless of our individual experiences. This moment of reflection was also inspired by a recent trip to Austin, Texas for the American Association of State and Local History conference. AASLH's annual meeting is a great opportunity to network with others in the public history field, especially as it collectively grapples with maintain-

ing relevance and becoming more inclusive and diverse. The foremost topic of sessions, workshops, and discussions centered on how public institutions should respond to the history-making events happening in America today.

Conference keynote speaker Darren Walker, in discussion with a moderator, responded to the conference theme I Am History by noting that each of us needs "to help people understand who we are as a nation by telling deeper stories." Walker currently serves as President of the Ford Foundation where he led the committee that helped resolve the city of Detroit's historic bankruptcy and chairs the U.S. Impact Investing Alliance. Prior to joining Ford, he was Vice President at the Rockefeller Foundation, where he managed the Rebuilding New Orleans initiative after Hurricane Katrina, and in 2016 Walker was named by Time magazine as one of the "100 Most Influential People in the World."

As the discussion moved to the topic of dismantling confederate monuments and the events at Charlottesville, Walker went on to say that, "We need to embrace the uncomfortable narratives counter to the privileges imbedded in history by engaging audiences and stakeholders with courage. History is complicated... we now have a responsibility to disrupt the fear by being institutions that don't remain neutral." Throughout the remainder of the conference his words were seen in action as sessions tackled narratives such as slavery, changing views on monuments, and the forced relocation of indigenous populations. Museums and historic sites on the whole are finding their place within the national narrative as sites for dialogue and as sites of conscience. At the Molly Brown House Museum we are charged by our community through civic cultural plans, by our field through the *History Relevance Campaign*, and by our funders both private and public to be engaged, collaborative, inclusive of all narratives, and relevant to today's audiences and issues. We are fortunate to have at the center of our narrative a civically engaged woman who believed in equality and that it was her duty to be a voice for all those marginalized and disenfranchised. Through multiple grants from the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) and the Institute for Museum and Library Services (IMLS) as well as other public and private funders, we have been able to apply Margaret's story to a deeper national narrative. Telling the story of such historical events as Ludlow in 1914

and the passage of women's suffrage in 1920, in exhibits and programs, we have moved beyond the mythic "Molly Brown" and the accumulation of material wealth in America's Gilded Age.

Another way we can facilitate conversation is by activating new interpretive spaces at the museum. As we complete two years of restoration and reinterpretation, we have added a servant's bedroom to the daily tour. By opening this space, visitors are exposed to the daily lives of the home's diverse and less visible inhabitants. They see what it took to earn a living in 1900 versus today by comparing minimum wages, costs of living, fair labor practices, and evolving views on quality of life.

We will also expand upon the complex story of the history of mining in Colorado with a permanent exhibit in the museum's soon to be opened education center. Using the Progressive Era humanities themes in the history of natural resource extraction in Colorado, the goal is to enrich visitor knowledge on how mineral extraction, including gold mining and related industries, shaped Colorado's people, and environment, and how that has shaped Denver into the city it is today.

This exhibit will incorporate areas for visitor feedback, interaction, or reflection, and allow for a two-way dialogue between today's natural resource issues and endusers. A multi-sensory STEM learning area in this space can spark conversations that

"It isn't who you are, nor what you have, but what you are that counts."

– Margaret Brown



compare the extraction practices of a century ago and the environmentally-sensitive dialogues happening today in Colorado and across the United States. Components will also address such topics as the evolution of the technology and engineering of mining, the uses for natural resource materials in our daily lives, and women in mining.

Lastly, we are creating a series of public forums that invite the community into the museum to connect Margaret Brown's story directly to today's headlines. Compelling speakers will guide conversations designed to break down barriers, allow participants to share their experiences, and learn from one another in a safe and welcoming space. Future topics include the evolution of voting rights, gender inequality in the workforce, and changing perceptions of indigenous populations and immigration.

The museum recently welcomed Dr. James Walsh, who spoke on the history of Irish immigrant miners in Leadville who contributed to the workforce at JJ Brown's Little Johnny Mine and the immigrant domestic staff hired by the Browns for their Denver home. We then brought the conversation forward by welcoming Centro Humanitario Para Los Trabajadores (El Centro), a Denver non-profit that supports day laborers and domestic work-

ers who belong and contribute in a significant way to their communities and the global social change movement. Along with a newly immigrated domestic worker, this conversation centered on the struggles of Colorado's labor force and became a moment of reflection on what it is to work in America today.

Photo: Sigri Strand

Just as with domestic workers and miners, the museum can, as Walker said, take a risk by telling these deeper stories to create meaning for our lives today. The house's façade now clean, the house looks as it did when the Brown family lived here over 100 years ago. Those layers of our past hide conflict and struggle, but the truth of history is under there. With the masonry clean, new spaces activated, and conversations started, we can "find the why" by exploring the connections between past and present. History is complicated but history provides us with researched facts that become tools for shaping those conversations, understanding how far we've come, and revealing the work that still needs to be accomplished. We welcome the community to see the restoration, view the spaces and participate in these conversations! **#**



2017

HISTORIC DENVER ANNUAL DINNER AND AWARDS PROGRAM

Brown Palace Hotel and Spa Wednesday, November 1

THE 47TH HISTORIC DENVER ANNUAL DINNER AND AWARDS PROGRAM will take place at the Brown Palace Hotel and Spa on Wednesday, November 1st. The Falkenberg/Nelson family, including Ruth Falkenberg and the late Larry Nelson, and Bill Falkenberg and the late Janis Falkenberg, will be honored with the Keystone Award for life-time achievement in historic preservation; Terry Nelson will be honored with the Molly Brown Award, created to honor a woman who demonstrates Margaret Brown's commitment to community; and Susan Powers will receive the Ann Love Award, which honors those who embody the spirit of one of Historic Denver's founders, Colorado First Lady Ann Love. Community Preservation Awards will be given to the historic Goddard School at Steele Gymnasium; the Bosler House; the Stanley Marketplace; and the neighbors of Krisana Park. For the second year, Historic Denver will also offer the Remix Award for a project that successfully blends a historic building with a new development, which will go to Shift Workspaces-Bannock for their work on the old Fistell's Electric Building in the Golden Triangle. *****



KEYSTONE AWARD

The Keystone Award honors people who have made significant contributions over their lifetime to historic preservation in Denver.

Ruth Falkenberg and her late husband Larry Nelson are long-time leaders in the preservation and development community and co-owned 620 Corp., Inc. Their most beloved adaptive reuse projects include Hangar 61, Rocky Mountain Bank Note Building, now home to Galvanize Denver, several buildings in lower downtown including the Hardware Block Lofts, and the Epworth Building in Curtis Park. The Award also honors Ruth's parents, William (Bill) S. Falkenberg and his late wife, Janis Falkenberg, who were also active in the historic preservation and architecture community over many decades. Bill earned his Bachelor of Science in Architectural Engineering at the University of Colorado in 1949. He was a development consultant in Denver and President of Falkenberg Construction Company from the 1950s through the 1980s. He was active in the preservation of 9th Street Historic Park, the Molly Brown House and Four Mile Historic Park. Janis was a graduate of Stanford, and had a curious mind that made her an avid reader. She served on the Board of Directors of the Colorado Historical Society and was the first woman to Chair that board. She also undertook numerous research projects, including cataloguing the collection of Denver landscape architect S.R. DeBoer.

ian, manager of the library film center, a reference and humanities librarian, and was the manager of Volunteer Services for the Denver Public Library. Born and raised in Denver, Nelson attended Manual High School, earned a bachelor's degree in Sociology and Psychology from the University of Colorado at Boulder, and a master's degree in Information Technology and Library Science from Emporia State College. She is an author and activist and remains involved in the Five Points Community. She is the local expert on Five Points history, and through her work ensures that the rich culture and the stories of Five Points are shared from generation to generation.

ANN LOVE AWARD

The Ann Love Award was established in 1997 to honor individuals who may not consider themselves traditional preservationists but who have

MOLLY BROWN AWARD

The Molly Brown Award was created to honor women who live in Margaret "Molly" Brown's spirit by devoting many years to civic life in all its forms, actively engaging themselves in politics, philanthropy, arts and cultural endeavors and historic preservation as Mrs. Brown did. Each year this award honors a woman who demonstrates the same level of passion about the world and who is willing to take the lead, speak her mind and make Denver a stronger community for everyone.

Charleszine "Terry" Nelson is the special collection and community resource manager for the Blair-Caldwell African American Research Library. With 30 years of experience, Nelson has been a bookmobile librarshown initiative, creativity, and commitment in preserving the history, culture and architecture of Denver. The award is named for Ann Love, wife of Colorado Governor John Love. Mrs. Love was instrumental in saving the Molly Brown House and establishing Historic Denver but never considered herself a preservationist.

Susan Powers is the President of Urban Ventures LLC, a real estate development company in Denver which she created in 1998. Urban Ventures focuses its efforts in urban neighborhoods, close to the core of downtown. In each development, there is a strong emphasis on community building in the context of social, environmental and economic viability. This is reflected in developments that have included historic renovation, affordable housing, TOD, Brownfields redevelopment, student housing, modular housing and mixed use projects in non-traditional neighborhoods. Urban Ventures, in partnership with Perry Rose, acquired a 17.5 acre former convent property known as Marycrest in northwest Denver, and redeveloped it into a model mixed income co-housing development called Aria Denver. Urban Ventures and White Construction also recently partnered to purchase the site that will open as STEAM on the Platte this year. Prior to forming this company, Susan was the Executive Director of the Denver Urban Renewal Authority (DURA) for 11 years where she helped lead the adaptive reuse of the Denver Dry Building.

COMMUNITY PRESERVATION AWARDS

The Community Preservation Awards are given annually to a handful of projects, institutions and individuals that have made an exceptional contribution to the preservation of Denver's heritage. These projects exemplify high quality restoration, the careful consideration of the city's historic fabric and a commitment to community. The winners of these awards are essential to Historic Denver's mission and the organization takes great pride in recognizing those who assist us in enhancing Denver's built environment.

The Bosler House



Steven and Jan Davis are the new owners and stewards of the Bosler House, one of Denver's oldest homes, which they have restored to its former glory after several years of serious neglect and vacancy. The Bosler House is a Territorial House built in 1875 before Colorado received statehood. It was constructed in the same year that the Town of Highlands was incorporated by one of the Town's founding fathers, Ambrose Bosler. The Italianate style home was designed by a notable Denver

architect John G. Weller. The Davises have completely restored the home, included all new systems, a new roof structure and roof, rebuilding of the original tower, brick-restoration, window replacement with historically appropriate wood windows, and the beautification of the yard.

KRISANA PARK CONSERVATION OVERLAY DISTRICT



Built in the 1950s architecture with inspired by California developer Joseph Eichler, Krisana Park was the vision of developers Brad Wolff and his father, H.B. Wolff. All the homes follow a similar pattern that provided comfortable living for families during Denver's post World War II growth spurt. The

neighborhood of nearly 150 homes is almost entirely intact. In 2014 Historic Denver helped the neighborhood develop a Pattern Book to highlight the unique attributes of the mid-century homes, and in 2016 a group of passionate and organized neighbors rallied around the conservation district effort that uses customized zoning to maintain the unique low-slung, mid-century character of this pocket neighborhood for another generation. The conservation district was approved unanimously by Denver City Council and is a great example for the city's other mid-century enclaves.

The Goddard School at Steele Gymnasium



In 2017 David and Allison McMurtry completed renovations of the 1914 Robert Steele Gymnasium in the Berkeley Neighborhood, converting the former church and youth center into a Goddard School that serves children under five. The mission style building at 39th & King was first a church and community center, with a

gymnasium on the main floor. The gymnasium was erected as an outreach effort of the church to provide recreational and social activities for children as a means of filling their leisure time and preventing juvenile delinquency. Its new use honors its original purpose by serving as a learning hub for Denver's young children. The site also includes a Denver Square, which was once the Manse for the church, which will be retained and repurposed as the school grows.

Remix Award – Shift Workspaces-Bannock



For the second time, Historic Denver will present the Remix Award to a development that successfully blends an existing, undesignated building with a new development, a strategy Historic Denver encourages. This year the award goes to Shift Workspaces for its transformation of the old Fistell's Electronics Building in the Golden Triangle into a co-work-

ing space. Fistell's was a mainstay in the city for nearly fifty years, and was the go-to place for TV tubes and other electronic equipment from the early days of home technology. Filled to the rafters with its stock of electronics, Shift Workspaces removed tons of old equipment before beginning the renovation, but retained numerous examples of classic electronics in the building's décor. The 1936 building's original timber ceilings and brick walls now mix with a transparent addition, glassed-in offices and modern art. The soul of the building remains,

STANLEY MARKETPLACE



Stanley Marketplace is an adaptive reuse project in the Northwest region of Aurora, just outside Denver's city limits and next door to the Stapleton Neighborhood. Formerly the Stanley Aviation building, the building was once the largest employer in the area and was known for its innovations in flight technologies. Stanley Aviation sits right beside the original location of the main runway

at Stapleton Airport, and the doors of the event center open onto what was once a smaller runway used exclusively by Stanley to test planes and equipment. Using historic preservation tax credits, the building has been converted into a modern marketplace and is home to 50 local businesses offering food, boutiques and more. but it has been given a new life for a new era of Denver business.

X

HISTORIC DENVER INC.

HISTORIC DENVER NEWS



Fourth Successful Year of Historic Denver Walking Tours!

Historic Denver's Walking Tours are almost at the end of their 4th consecutive season. We have had a wonderful year, which included adding a new tour of 16th Street, hosting many groups, and engaging both locals and tourists in the history and architecture of our built environment. The statistics are impressive: so far this tour season we have offered over 150 public tours to nearly 900 guests. Group tours added an additional 22 tours with 338 people, bringing our total for the season to 176 tours with nearly 1,200 guests. And we still have a month to go. Come experience a walking tour for yourself by purchasing a ticket on our website.

Call for Walking Tour Volunteers

All of our tours are led by expert volunteer docents who dedicate themselves to giving informative and engaging tours to groups from all over. We begin our rigorous training process in January. Are you interested in learning more about Denver, and sharing your passion for history and architecture with guests? You are in luck! We are collecting volunteer interest forms now. If you are interested, please fill out the volunteer interest form on Historic Denver's website: www.historicdenver.org. **#**



Thank You

TO HISTORIC DENVER'S NEW AND RENEWING SUPPORTERS SUPPORTERS JUNE - SEPTEMBER 2017

Julie Abeyta Kate Adams Kathy Aegerter Susan Ammann Merrilee Anneberg Demian Baum Terry Best Ginger Bihm Evelyn Blair Maria and Louis Bonaiuto Judith Bowles Bonnie Boyer Hannah Braun Judy Brown Edith Conklin and Peter Bulkeley Doris Burd Leslie Karnauskas and Vincent Busmire Kathleen Butler Sheila Cleworth Jessica Comerata Dr. Robert and Georgianna Contiguglia Teegan Cordova Cindy Cruz CJ Cullinan Mary Curlee Lisa Curtis Dan & Barb Danbom Jean Davis Kimberly and Dawn DeGrazio Martha Dell lanet Dickson Patrick Dolan Blair Dunn Christopher Erskine Lvnn Evans Mary Everitt Bill S. Falkenberg Joncee Feakes Wendy Feaver Charles Fentress Stephanie Fernandez Emma and Chris Figge Michelle Malone Fries Suzv and Lvnn Gershman James and Debra Getsinger Emily Grantski Nancy Griffin Anita Lynch and Terry Gulliver Flizabeth Hallas Michele Harrison John Paul Havrilcsak Kristen Hayes Rvan Henderson Michael Henry

Lynda Higley Carl Shushan and Sandi Hill Sandra Hinkle lanet Hubbell Mark and Jan St. John Bill Johnson and Cheri Ferbrache Brent Iones Mikee and Bob Kapelke Eric Karnes Steve Turner and Steven Kick Ken Kirkpatrick Alexis Kittner Anne Klenk Lauren Knight Leslie Krupa Dennis and Toni Kuper Fredric R Kutner Joseph Lambert Sally Lammers Kahyun Lee Peggy Lehmann Patricia Leonard Phyllis Lerud Brad Lincoln Marissa Lindgren Pamela Liu Jan Liverance Simon Lofts Katherine Lowry Logar Pamela Lubow Nancy Lyons Sarah Macsalka Joey Terriquez and Gary Malloy Robin L. Marshall Carl Norbeck and Diane Matt Kevin Hill and Shannon Matzinger Tom and Lisa McHenry Mary Mellon Kent and Leslie Miller Debby Miller Sherry Moon Meme Moore Richard Morel Courtney Mosca Betty Mott Chris Murata Harold and Sarah Nelson Peggy Ulrich-Nims Joel Noble Tom and Violet Noel Elizabeth O'Sullivan Daniel and Susan Paulien Edna Pelzmann Marissa Perry

Nancy Persons Ann Pidgeon Dan and Laura Pino Tina Pino Conner Piretti Michele Puyear Alisa Ramev Ralph and Ingeborg Ratcliff Jerry and Roma Rehkow Barbara Rew Dave Ruterbories Nina Saks & Richard B Robinson Saks Teresa Salerno Carl Sandberg and Shirley Miller Thomas Sanders Marshall Schecter Abby Schultz Carolyn and John Van Sciver Brad and Ruth Segal Jeanne Sevdel David Shaw Katelvn Simkins Anne Skewes Emily Smith Joe and Rita Sokolowski Ioanne Spitz Kevin Standbridge Darci Steck Stuart Steers Grant Stevens Rosemary Stoffe Angela Strange Kirk Surry Mary Ann Tavery Kenneth Taylor Richard Farley and Kathleen Umemoto John Venhoff Kathy Davis-Vrbas Paul and Ann Wagner Jennifer Wahlers Laura Waligorski William Wall lean Wall Barbara Wasko Dawnna Morris and Joann Webb Lee H Weinstein Kim Whiteley Mary Ann Watson and Flint Whitlock Robert Fhmann and Patrick Whorton Lyn W. Wickelgren Leslie Wilson Donald Zeller





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Your brain on Buildings ~ continued from page 1

tour through the neighborhood and measured participants' skin conductance, a response to emotional excitement. Arousal and mood charted at low levels when viewing the Whole Foods building, and participants even hastened their pace. Their responses were the opposite when viewing more typical New York-style shop buildings one block away, which were visually diverse. This study further illus-

trates that curiosity, anticipation, and pleasure contribute to the designs that make us feel good.

Don's work, and Ellard's study, also illustrate the value in preserving many of the structures we innately love or consider "beautiful," including those with classical elements, symmetrical design, and vernacular diversity. The historic built environment can be case study #1 for how these elements support healthy communities and happy people.

Our second speaker, Meredith Banasiak, built on Don's discussion of beauty to explore the role of other senses and how that can extend beyond the building to a larger context such as the neighborhood context and city scale.

Meredith recounted a study in neuroscience with rats. In the study, rats were moved from normal cages to enriched environments (environments that included toys and play things for environmental stimulation). This environmental change was evidenced structurally in the brain after just a few days. The rats in the enriched environment had greater neuron densities and were performing better on their behavioral tasks; they were getting smarter. The results of this study are similar to a study of brain density in London taxi drivers. After two years of taxi driver school, they found higher neuron densities in areas responsible for navigation, which is the same area where learning occurs. Brains of individuals that are way finding were showing spikes of activity. They did not see these same spikes when using handheld GPS navigation. Engagement and interaction shapes brain structure for both the short and long term.

That leaves architects with the dif-

ficult task of designing buildings that have a balance of stimulation. In his article "How Neuroscience Can Generate a Healthier Architecture," architectural theorist Nikos A. Salingaros advocates for a convergence of psychology, neuroscience and architecture so that buildings can be designed for humans' well-being. The key to a healthy city appears to be found in nature. Salingaros argues that nature is built by stable mathematics, thus humans seek out similar environments. He advocates for environments built with the concepts of biophilia—humans' desire to seek out connections to other people and nature—as well as fractals—infinite patterns found in nature, such as the Golden Ratio.



To further expand on this concept of design rooted in natural environments, Don began to look for patterns in windows improved the healing of patients.

Meredith also explained that while we tend to think of our experience of architecture as highly visual, recent studies have revealed that we do not have five discrete senses working in the conventional way, instead we have multiple sense systems and yet to be discovered senses. We engage with our environment with all our senses in a way that is cross modal, information received by one sense can be identified by another sense, for example seeing a door may trigger a motor neuron

response in the brain because it implies entering and exiting. "Our brain can infer meaning with very limited information because of these underlying connections between our senses." Meredith pointed to the Anchor Center for the Blind in Stapleton as a great example of new architecture that seeks to intentionally engage more senses.

Conversely when sensory information is not aligned in an environment, or there is dissonance in the environment caused either by architecture or overstimulation, it can lead to feelings of vertigo as different senses are processing information that seems to be conflicting. This may in part be an explanation for the research that demonstrates the adverse effects cities can have on a psychological level. Meredith pointed out some startling statistics about urban stress and its impact on individual health. According to several studies, individuals living in cities are 40% more likely to develop psychiatric disorders and 20% more likely to have higher anxiety. On top of that, living in an urban area can lead to reduced gray matter in areas of the brain associated with stressful experiences early in life. She was also quick to note that being aware of how our environments impact our well-being can help us preserve and create healthier places. In response to the same concern Don quoted Renzo Piano saying, "beauty can save the world, one person at a time."

Charles Montgomery, author of "Happy City: Transforming Our Lives Through Urban Design," is now taking this thread into urban design as well, as he too found that in areas of high visual interest, people were five times more likely to offer help to lost pedestrians than

in areas of low visual interest.

At the end of the forum, both Meredith and Don stressed that the time to promote the concept of healthy architecture and urban design is now. An easy way to start is to preserve the historic buildings, neighborhoods and civic spaces that we already consider "beautiful," and which already incorporate the natural patterns humans crave. We can also work to design new buildings that, rather than creating dissonance, help our brains thrive.

Historic Denver is grateful to Don and Meredith for taking the time to share their work, and to the Althea Center at 1400 Williams for opening its beautiful doors to host this thoughtful conversation on why our work matters from an entirely new perspective. *****

Content contributed by Alison Salutz, Director of Community Programs and



The Taj Mahal, Pantheon, Forbidden City, even the work of modern architects like Mies Van Der Rohe's follow a top/center/bottom, left/middle/right pattern that Ruggles refers to as the nine square. Don explained one reason humans may be attracted to the nine-square, our early association as infants of a blurry human face. Symmetry also plays a large role in the health influence of a building or neighborhood.

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attracted to the nine-square, our early association as infants of a blurry human face. Symmetry also plays a large role in the health of a building or neighborhood. Salingaros too explains that human seek out the symmetry of facial features in inanimate objects, including buildings.

Many studies have come to the same conclusion as Salingaros' pairing of architecture and nature—buildings that follow the elements of design found in nature and structures close in proximity to nature improve people's health. According to an article by the BBC, a virtual reality study published this year found that people prefer rooms with curved edges and rounded contours. Additionally, Robert Ulrich, a professor of architecture, found that a natural view from hospital room Katie Schmidt, Intern



NOTABLE HOMES FOR SALE



930 WASHINGTON STREET, DENVER

The 1891 eclectic home has a fascinating historic past and is now for sale! It was originally constructed by Archibald Brownlee, mining engineer who shortly after sold it to Edwin B. Hendrie. Hendrie was one of the partners in the Colorado Company of Hendrie & Bolthoff Manufacturing & Supply. In 1903 the home was sold to John W. Springer and his wife Isabel. Isabel Springer was infamous from her paramours fighting over her in a shootout at the Brown Palace in 1911. The home was then sold and converted into a tea room and boarding house and then sold to a railroad businessman, B. Abbott Frye. The property has been in the same family for the last 90 years and was converted into apartments in the late 1920s known as the Frye Apartments.

This home is an incredible opportunity to own a piece of Denver history, now 13 rental units in the Quality Hill Historic District, and it is a contributing property within the district. The home's character remains intact, with much of the original wood work still present in the home. The property also retains its original and very large 1904 carriage house and porte cochere constructed by the Springer family. The carriage house even retains the original cobble stone floors! The main structure also still has at least four of the original fireplaces with unique details. This is a rare opportunity to own a unique historic property with a deep rooted history in the city of Denver.

Listing Price: \$2,250,000 Listing Agent Contact: Casey Miller at LIV Sotheby's International Realty 720-201-2755 casey.miller@sothebysrealty.com CaseyMillerProperties.com



2187 S. Adams Street, Denver

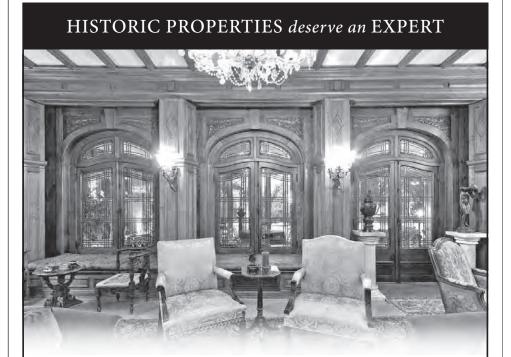
The opportunity to own one of the most recognizable homes in University Park comes along once in a lifetime. This 1912 incomparable three-story Georgian Revival sits on four well-manicured lots on a prominent corner near Observatory Park.

The current owner used to walk to and from school (living in a home adjacent to the park) and said out loud at 9 years old, "someday I will own that house". She later realized this dream, making it her home for the last 45 years. This grand estate and its grounds have been carefully maintained and exceptionally loved ever since. The home comprises of 7 bedrooms and 4 bathrooms in the main house and an additional bed and bath in the carriage house living quarters. Covered parking for multiple cars in the carriage house and in the detached garage. The interior detail is exquisite and the home has had many updates over time including the roof and all newer windows yet maintains the historic character of the home. The breakfast room addition was thoughtfully planned out and matches the historic 1912 brick structure. Rhyolite was re-quarried from Castle Rock to match the existing foundation.

This significant structure was built in the spirit of this great Observatory Park neighborhood. This is an opportunity for the next lucky steward to call their home.

Listing Price: \$2,150,000 (This home is listed off-market and not in MLS at the Seller's request. Showings by appointment only to qualified buyers) Listing Agent Contact: Casey Miller at LIV Sotheby's International Realty 720-201-2755 2187southadams.com casey.miller@sothebysrealty.com

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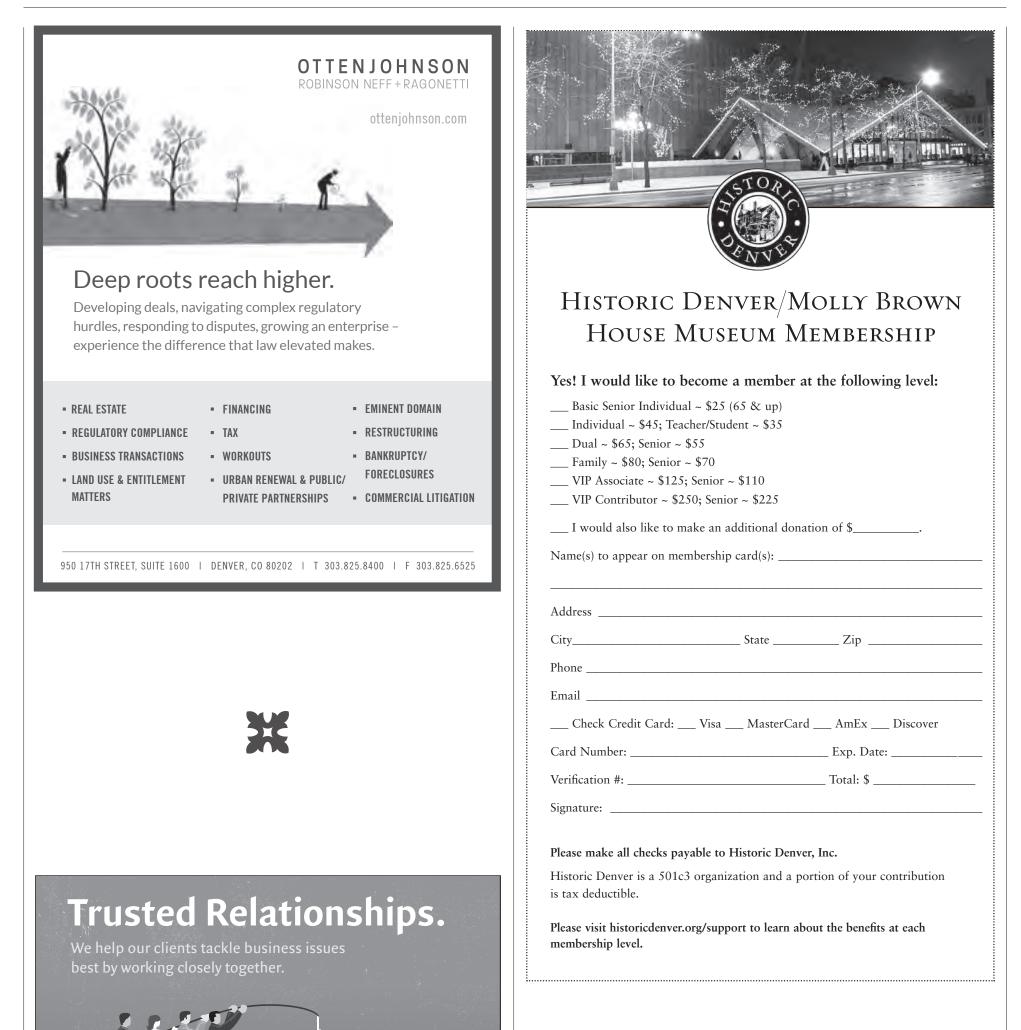
Successfully Selling Denver's Historic Homes

Pictured Above: The Richthofen Castle in Montclair, Sold by Casey in 2012.

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FALL 2017



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CALENDAR OF EVENTS



MOLLY BROWN HOUSE MUSEUM PRESENTS CTORIAN HORRORS

VICTORIAN HORRORS

OCTOBER 13, 14, 20, 21, 27 & 28 EVERY 15 MINUTES FROM

6:00 - 9:00PM

Suitable for ages 12 and up, per parental discretion. \$16 Members & Children | \$19 Nonmembers. Purchase tickets at: Mollybrown.org

"And my soul from out that shadow that lies floating on the floor shall be liftednevermore!"

Edgar Allan Poe and the other Gothic authors return for the 24th annual Victorian Horrors, an immersive theater experience for literary nerds and fans of the macabre. Come for a fresh round of soul-searing tales!

6TH ANNUAL PIPE Organ Tour

Real Estate Seminar WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 6

12:30 - 5:00 pm.

McNichols Civic Center Building.

Historic Denver's annual Real Estate Seminar: Understanding & Selling Denver's Historic Homes and Neighborhoods will be held on Wednesday, December 6, 2017 from 12:30 - 5:00pm. This year we will be hosting the seminar at the McNichols Civic Center Building. This continuing education (CE) class for real estate brokers will explore the unique characteristics, values and strategies for buying and selling historic homes.

For more information and to register for the course, please visit our website: historicdenver.org.



eet up with other young professionals and enjoy a risqué look at life in the era of the unsinkable and outspoken Margaret "Molly" Brown. Exploring topics too taboo to talk about in the daylight, this bi-monthly speakeasy features signature cocktails and salacious vignettes perfect for history geeks and gossipmongers alike.

Just \$15 per person! For ages 21-45, must be 21+ to attend.

DECEMBER 7 Christmas Through the Looking Glass



"I wonder if the snow loves the trees and fields, that it kisses them so gently?"-Lewis Carroll. Celebrate NOUNTAIN Stranahan's Christmas in a whole new way as we descend down the rabbit hole into the world of Alice and her friends. Beware as the Queen of Hearts, the Cheshire Cat and the Caterpillar, and even the Mad Hatter may be lurking about! And, be cautious with your curious appetite as you indulge in strangely labelled tarts, treats, and mind bending cocktails!

TO PURCHASE TICKETS

to upcoming events at the Molly Brown House Museum, visit mollybrown.org. Events are held at the Molly Brown House Museum, 1340 Pennsylvania Street, Denver.

The Bartholomew

The Beers

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 2

9:30 am - 11:45 am Doors open at 9:00am at Our Savior's Lutheran Church, 915 E 9th Ave, Denver, CO 80218.

Join Historic Denver, Inc. and the American Guild of Organists for a Saturday morning stroll full of architecture, history and beautiful organ music! This year the Organ Tour will begin at 9:30am at Our Savior's Lutheran Church, and will proceed by foot to Corona Presbyterian Church, and then end at the Church of the Ascension. At each site you will hear about the history and architecture from a historian and then the history of the organ before listening to a selection of music!

For more information and to purchase tickets please visit: historicdenver.org or on the morning of the tour.

Yuletide Teas

DECEMBER 8, 9, 10, 15, 16 & 17 Suitable for ages 6 and up. \$26 Members & Children | \$28 Nonmembers

We're decking the halls Victorian style and welcome you to experience the origins of some of the most beloved Christmas traditions. Yuletide Tea at the Molly Brown House can be a part of your family tradition as you tour the holiday decorations, enjoy delicious tea treats, and take home a collectible ornament as a souvenir of your day.

Advance tickets are recommended and may be purchased at mollybrown.org.

1352 Pennsylvania

The Wannatah 1255 Pennsylvania



1261 Pennsylvania

The Penn Residences 1251 Pennsylvania

Castle Lion Development celebrates Margaret "Molly" Brown's 150th birthday year and all the hard work of Historic Denver and the Molly Brown House Museum.

